2021 State Fair Junior Dairymen's Contest

Senior Division Written Test

Instructions: This test consists of 50 multiple-choice questions. Answers must be recorded on your Scantron sheet in the "Exam" section. Each question is worth five (5) points for a total of 250 points possible.

1	Where is the headquarters of the Dairy Calf and Heifer Association located?										
	A.	Columbus, OH	B.	Madison, WI	С.	New Prague, MN	D.	Pittsburgh, PA			
2	Which mineral is critical for the establishment of legumes?										
	A.	Magnesium	B.	Phosphorus	C.	Phosphorus	D.	Potassium			
3	Yogurt must contain at least what percent milk fat?										
	A.	1.0%	B.	2.0%	C.	3.25%	D.	6.0%			
4	What class of chemicals is used to kill internal parasites?										
	A.	Anthelminthics	B.	Coccidiocides	C.	Coccidiostats	D.	Ionophores			
5	Wh	o built the first success	ful co	ondensery?							
	A.	S. M. Babcock	B.	Gail Borden	C.	W. D. Hoard	D.	Harvey Thatcher			
6	For each percent increase in inbreeding, mature equivalent milk production is estimated to decrease by how										
	Mai	ny pounds per lacation 60 to 80	В.	100 to 120	C.	180 to 200	D.	300 to 320			
7	A no	ewborn calf should be	fed co	olostrum at an amount	egua	l to ten percent of the	calf's	hodyweight within			
·		many hours after birt						would work the second			
	A.	2	B.	12	C.	18	D.	24			
8	Wh	at is the structure thro	ugh v	which a fetus receives a	all of i	ts nutrients?					
	A.	Cervix	B.	Ovary	C.	Placenta	D.	Uterus			
9	In d	lairy cattle genetics, wl	hat d	o the letters TPI stand	for?						
	Α.	Total Performance Index	В.	Triple Protein Index	C.	Type Performance Index	D.	Type Production Index			
10	In n	utrient management p	lanni	ing, an animal unit con	sists	of how many pounds o	f live	weight?			
	A.	100	B.	250	C.	500	D.	1,000			
11	Con	ncerning milking equip	ment	, what does the acrony	m CF	M stand for?					
	A.	Certified for milking	В.	Cleaning for machines	C.	Colony forming microbes	D.	Cubic feet per minute			
12	Wh	at is the process called	that	involves treating a cow	with	FSH to increase the n	umbe	er of ova produced?			
	A.	Artificial insemination	В.	Embryo transfer	C.	Follicular aspiration	D.	Superovulation			
13	Fats	s contain how many tir	nes tl	ne energy value of star	ch?						
	Δ	2.25	R	3.25	C.	Δ	D.	16			

14	What metabolic disorder often occurs when a cow eats too much grain?										
	A.	Acidosis	B.	Ketosis	C.	Listeriosis	D.	Milk fever			
15	The milk of which breed is known for its golden color?										
	A.	Ayrshire	B.	Brown Swiss	C.	Guernsey	D.	Jersey			
16	Wha	at is the term given for n?	the p	oortion of a feed that ro	emair	ns after water has been	remo	oved by drying in an			
	A.	Crude fiber	B.	Crude protein	C.	Dry matter	D.	Moisture			
17	Wha	at is the normal respira	atory	rate for a dairy cow?							
	A.	15 breaths per minute	B.	30 breaths per minute	C.	60 breaths per minute	D.	90 breaths per minute			
18	Hov	v would milk be labeled	d if it	contains 8 grams of fa	t and	1 150 calories per cup?					
	A.	Low-fat milk	B.	Reduced fat milk	C.	Skim milk	D.	Whole milk			
19	Wha	at are the small project	ions	that line the wall of the	e sma	ll intestine called?					
	A.	Caruncles	B.	Cotyledons	C.	Papilli	D.	Villi			
20	It is estimated that what percent of pregnant cows exhibit estrus?										
	A.	1 to 2 percent	B.	3 to 5 percent	C.	8 to 10 percent	D.	15 to 20 percent			
21	Wha	at is the name of the pi	tuitai	ry hormone that is crit	ical i	n the initiation and ma	inten	ance of lactation?			
	A.	Estrogen	B.	Oxytocin	C.	Progesterone	D.	Prolactin			
22	Wha	at stillbirth score would	d be a	assigned if the calf was	born	dead?					
	A.	1	B.	2	C.	3	D.	4			
23	Wha	at is the instrument tha	ıt is u	ised to puncture the ru	men	in cases of bloat?					
	A.	Balling gun	B.	Cryoscope	C.	Esophageal feeder	D.	Trocar			
24	Wha	at are the main produc	ts of	carbohydrate digestion	ı by r	umen microorganisms	?				
	A.	Amino acids	B.	Enzymes	C.	Hormones	D.	Volatile fatty acids			
25	Wha	at is the fluid by-produ	ct of	cheesemaking called?							
	A.	Casein	B.	Curds	C.	Lactase	D.	Whey			
26	In w	what year was the Amer	rican	Dairy Science Associa	tion f	ounded?					
	A.	1890	B.	1906	C.	1965	D.	2001			
27	Whi	ich of the cow's stomac	h cor	npartments is largest?							
	A.	Abomasum	B.	Omasum	C.	Reticulum	D.	Rumen			

28	What is the common name for parturient paresis?										
	A.	Hardware disease	B.	Ketosis	C.	Milk fever	D.	Twisted stomach			
29	What vitamin may be added to feeds to aid in the prevention of ketosis?										
	A.	Ascorbic acid	В.	Biotin	C.	Niacin	D.	Riboflavin			
30	The National Organic Program for organic livestock production requires a diet consisting of at least what percent dry matter intake from pasture during the growing season?										
	A.	30%	B.	50%	С.	65%	D.	90%			
31	In v	vhat year was the Anin	nal M	odel first used for gen	etic e	valuations?					
	A.	1940	B.	1950	С.	1989	D.	2019			
32	Wh	at is the milk sugar tha	t giv	es milk its sweet flavor	·?						
	A.	Galactose	B.	Glucose	C.	Lactose	D.	Sucrose			
33		at type of mastitis is ch k, and reduced milk yio		terized by sudden onse	et, red	lness, swelling, hardnes	ss, pa	in, grossly abnormal			
	A.	Acute	B.	Chronic	C.	Clinical	D.	Subclinical			
34	If co	olostrum is pasteurized	l, wh	at temperature should	be us	sed?					
	A.	140°F	B.	145°F	C.	161°F	D.	180°F			
35	On	average, how many da	ys ar	e there between heat p	eriod	s in dairy cattle?					
	A.	14	B.	21	C.	28	D.	35			
36	Wh	at is the primary acid f	found	l in the abomasum?							
	A.	Acetic acid	B.	Butyric acid	C.	Hydrochloric acid	D.	Propionic acid			
37		erican ID numbers for used for the animal nu		' _	intry	code and animal numb	er. H	low many numbers			
	A.	6	B.	8	С.	12	D.	20			
38		at is green forage that ude air and undergoes				e structure, where it is	pack	ed or compressed to			
	A.	Baleage	B.	Green chop	С.	Hay	D.	Silage			
39	Wh	at is the common name	e for o	dystocia?							
	A.	Bloat	B.	Calving difficulty	C.	Retained placenta	D.	Twisted stomach			
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	A.	Blackleg	B.	Ketosis	C.	Laminitis	D.	Milk fever			
41	Wh	at name is given to mil	k ren	naining in the mamma	ry gla	and following completion	on of	milking?			
	A.	Foremilk	В.	Raw milk	C.	Residual milk	D.	Transition milk			

42	How often are genomic evaluations released by the Council on Dairy Cattle Breeding?										
	A.	Weekly	B.	Monthly	C.	Quarterly	D.	Annually			
43	How much does a bushel of oats weigh?										
	A.	32 pounds	B.	48 pounds	C.	56 pounds	D.	60 pounds			
44	What is the common name for brucellosis?										
	A.	Bang's disease	B.	Circling disease	C.	Mad cow disease	D.	Scours			
45	Where is the headquarters of the U.S. Ayrshire Breeders Association located?										
	A.	Beloit, WI	B.	Brattleboro, VT	C.	Columbus, OH	D.	Reynoldsburg, OH			
46	What is added to fat free milk to whiten the milk?										
	A.	Calcium	B.	Casein	C.	Titanium dioxide	D.	Vitamin A			
47		at legislation was respo y check-off?	nsibl	e for creation of the N	ation	al Dairy Promotion and	d Res	earch Board and a			
	A.	Dairy and Tobacco Adjustment Act	B.	Hatch Act	C.	Morrill Act	D.	Smith-Lever Act			
48	Hov	v many pounds of whol	le mil	k does it take to make	a gal	lon of ice cream?					
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49	Wha	at is the cyclic opening	and	closing of a teat cup lir	ier ca	lled?					
	A.	Agitation	B.	Aspiration	C.	CIP	D.	Pulsation			
50	Wha	at type of organism cau	ises v	varts, a contagious con	ditio	n in calves?					
	Α.	Bacteria	В.	Fungus	C.	Protozoa	D.	Virus			
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